# Seshadri Nadathur

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#### I am an observational cosmologist: I study the large-scale structure of the Universe and use RESEARCH **INTERESTS** this to learn about fundamental physics. Areas of expertise include: Galaxy redshift surveys and data Dark energy and gravity analysis Neutrino cosmology Galaxy clustering, BAO and RSD Cosmological voids and novel probes Lyman-alpha forest clustering Cosmic microwave background Associate Professor University of Portsmouth 2024 -**ACADEMIC POSITIONS** Senior Research Fellow and Senior University of Portsmouth 2022 - 2024Lecturer Senior Research Fellow University College London 2021 - 2021Research Fellow University of Portsmouth 2015 - 2020Postdoctoral research fellow University of Helsinki 2013 - 2015Postdoctoral research fellow University of Bielefeld 2011 - 2013Trinity College, University Lecturer in Physics 2007 - 2011of Oxford **QUALIFICATIONS** DPhil, Theoretical Physics University of Oxford 2007 - 2011Clarendon Scholarship MPhys Physics (1<sup>st</sup> class) University of Oxford 2005 - 2007Rhodes Scholarship BSc Hons Physics (1st class) 2002 - 2005University of Delhi **GRANTS AND** 2025 UK Space Agency Euclid grant (co-PI, £110K)

AWARDS	2023	University of Portsmouth NARF award (PI, £5K)
	2022-25	UK Space Agency Euclid grant (co-PI, £712K)
	2021–25	STFC Ernest Rutherford Fellowship (PI, £528K)
	2015–18	Dennis Sciama Postdoctoral Fellowship
	2015-17	Marie-Skłodowska Curie Individual Fellowship (PI, €183K)
	2011	Vice-Chancellor's Award, University of Oxford
	2007-10	Clarendon Scholarship, University of Oxford (approx. £40K)
	2005-07	Rhodes Scholarship, University of Oxford (approx. £40K)

Millard Scholarship, Trinity College

COLLABORATION LEADERSHIP 2006

# **Dark Energy Spectroscopic Instrument (DESI):**

Awarded **Builder** status "<u>for outstanding leadership and coordination of the galaxy and quasar clustering analysis</u>"

# 2022– Co-chair of Galaxy and Quasar Clustering (GQC) working group: Leading largest working group in the collaboration (over 200 people); leading and coordinating main DESI science analyses for Data Releases 1 and 2 (~30 papers so far); additionally coordinating over 80 individual projects within the working group

2022– Member, DESI Science Committee

Member of leadership group reporting to DESI Spokespersons and planning overall science direction of the collaboration

## **Euclid Consortium:**

2024 Co-lead, Key Project KP-GC-4:

Leading key project on measurement of baryon acoustic oscillations in DR1

2018- Lead of LE3 Internal Data

Leading Science Ground Segment (SGS) work package for spectroscopic internal data processing and associated key project; co-PI for multiple UKSA grants funding UK contributions to Euclid SGS. This is a key UK responsibility, deliverable to the European Space Agency.

2020–24 Co-lead, Voids work package:

Led team within the galaxy clustering Science Working Group working on cosmic void analyses

# PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

## **Grant reviews:**

Member of STFC Ernest Rutherford Fellowship Sift Panel (2024–present)

Expert reviewer for Royal Society (UK), STFC Astronomy Grants Panel (UK), Swiss National Science Foundation (Switzerland), Agence Nationale de la Recherche (France), National Science Centre (Poland)

## **Examinations:**

PhD examiner for Ryan Turner (Swinburne, 2023), Bartolomeo Fiorini (Portsmouth, 2022)

External Censor, FYS110 Physics examination at University of Stavanger, 2020 MSc examiner for A.-S. Balleier (Bielefeld, 2013), B. Kalus (Bielefeld, 2012) BSc examiner for P. Niksa (Bielefeld, 2012)

## Journal reviews:

Regular reviewer for Phys. Rev. D, JCAP, Astrophysical Journal, MNRAS, Open Journal of Astrophysics, European Physics Journal C, Astrophysics & Space Science

# Conference and workshop organisation:

2017 Scientific Organising Committee for 4 editions of the *Understanding Cosmological Observations* biennial workshop series in Benasque, Spain

2022–24 Scientific Organising Committee for annual Euclid joint GC-SWG and SGS meetings

2020 Scientific Organising Committee, Euclid:UK meeting

# **Institutional service:**

Fellowship selection panel, ICG Portsmouth (2024)

Chair of Computing Committee, ICG Portsmouth (2024–)

PhD Admissions Committee, ICG Portsmouth (2022–2024)

EDI Committee, ICG Portsmouth (2022–24)

DESI Speakers Board (2020–22)

# RESEARCH SUPERVISION

# Postdocs/research software engineers:

Ricardo Landim (2024–), Christopher Pattison (2022–), Samantha Youles (2022–), Coleman Krawczyk (2022–24), Lucia Fonseca de la Bella (2021–22)

## PhD students as primary/joint primary supervisor:

Nathan Findlay (Portsmouth, 2022–), Umut Demirbozan (Barcelona, 2023–25), Slađana Radinović (Oslo, 2019–24), Alex Woodfinden (Waterloo, 2019–23)

## PhD students as secondary supervisor:

Neel Shah (Portsmouth, 2023–), Tristan Fraser (Waterloo, 2020–)

# Additional project supervision of PhD students:

Rafaela Gsponer (Portsmouth, 2023–24) and Ruiyang Zhao (Beijing/Portsmouth, 2023–24), both on DESI cosmology analyses; Paul Carter (Portsmouth, 2018–19); Mikko Lavinto (Helsinki, 2014–15); Samuel Flender (Helsinki 2012–13)

# **Undergraduate research projects:**

Virginia d'Emilio (Portsmouth/SEPnet, 2017)

## **INVITED TALKS**

I am regularly invited to give talks about my research. The following selected list is of scheduled or completed talks in the last 24 months:

**Seminars and colloquia**: University College London, KITP Karlsruhe, University of Sussex, INFN Torino, University of Helsinki, University of Geneva, LAPTH Annecy, DESY Hamburg, University of Edinburgh, University of Manchester

## **Conference talks:**

- Plenary speaker, Euclid joint GC-SWG and SGS meeting, Garching, Jan 2025
- Plenary speaker, DESI Collaboration meeting, Cancun, Dec 2024
- Plenary speaker, Euclid Consortium Meeting, Rome, June 2024
- Plenary speaker, Frontiers in Cosmology and Gravitational Physics, Portsmouth. May 2024
- Invited panellist, Cosmological constraints from Baryon Acoustic Oscillations, online. April 2024
- Invited speaker, 58th Rencontres de Moriond (Cosmology), Italy, March 2024
- Plenary speaker, Cosmology From Home, online, June 2023

# MEDIA AND OUTREACH

# Selected media coverage:

"Is dark energy getting weaker? Fresh data bolster shock finding" (Nature, 2025)

"Mystery force behind the universe's accelerating expansion may not be so constant after all" (Science, 2025)

"Dark Energy Experiment challenges Einstein's theory of Universe" (BBC News, 2025)

"Is Dark Energy Getting Weaker? New Evidence Strengthens the Case." (Quanta, 2025)

"Shocking Dark Energy Findings Challenge the Standard Model of the Universe" (Scientific American, 2025)

"2024's Biggest Breakthroughs in Physics" (Quanta, 2024)

"TIME Best Inventions of 2024: DESI 3D Map of the Universe" (TIME, 2024)

"New 3D cosmic map raises questions over future of universe, scientists say" (The Guardian, 2024)

"Dark Energy May Be Weakening, Major Astrophysics Study Finds" (Quanta, 2024)

"Cosmologists Parry Attacks on the Vaunted Cosmological Principle" (Quanta, 2022)

"New Dark Energy Data Emerges from Misshapen, Distorted, Ancient Voids" (Live Science, 2019)

"Biggest map of giant voids and clusters in the universe solves major cosmological puzzle" (The Conversation, 2016)

#### TV:

Appeared on *Hannah Fry's Mysterious World of Maths*, BBC4 and Open University (2018)

## Radio:

Interviewed for BBC Radio Solent (2025 and 2018), The Star Spot podcast (Toronto, 2019)

## **Public lectures/talks:**

Stargazing Portsmouth (2025)

Winchester Café Scientifique (2023) Hampshire Astronomy Group (2019) Winchester Science Festival (2017) Stargazing Portsmouth (2016–18)

## **TEACHING**

## **Graduate teaching:**

Invited lecturer, Bayesian Methods for	Les Houches Advanced	2020
Galaxy Clustering	Euclid School	
PhD lecture course, MCMC techniques in	ICG Portsmouth	2019
cosmology		
Core PhD lecture course, Observational	ICG Portsmouth	2017 - 2019
Cosmology		
PhD lecture course, Statistical Methods for	ICG Portsmouth	2017
Cosmic Structure Formation		

## **Undergraduate teaching:**

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Invited lecturer, University of Helsinki summer school	2015
Lectures on Large-scale structure	
Lecturer in Physics, Trinity College, Oxford	2007 - 2011
Tutorial teaching for 1 <sup>st</sup> year physics undergraduates, college	
examinations and assessments, admissions interviews.	
Topics taught: Mathematical Methods 1 & 2, Waves, Optics	

#### **MENTORSHIP**

I provided extensive guidance and mentorship for several early career researchers applying for research fellowships and starting their first faculty positions, including Pedro Carrilho (Hertfordshire), Vid Irsic (Hertfordshire), Shahab Joudaki (Madrid), Eva-Maria Mueller (Sussex), Miguel Zumalacarregui (Berkeley) and Wojciech Hellwing (Warsaw).

Faculty mentor at Portsmouth for Mark Magee (2022) and Sai Srinivas (2024–).

## **PUBLICATIONS**

I have co-authored over 180 papers, with over 12,000 citations as of April 2025; for a full list see this NASA/ADS <u>link</u>. My h-index is 48 (i.e., 48 papers with >48 citations each). A list of papers to which I made major contributions (as first-tier author or better) is <u>here</u>.

# **Selected key publications:**

- DESI COLLABORATION, M. Abdul-Karim, J. Aguilar, et al., "DESI DR2 Results II: Measurements of Baryon Acoustic Oscillations and Cosmological Constraints", 2025, submitted to Phys. Rev. D, <u>arXiv:2503.14738</u>

   I was coordinating author for this paper, led the analysis team and the science interpretation, and wrote and edited the manuscript.
- DESI COLLABORATION, A. G. Adame, J. Aguilar, et al., "DESI 2024 VI: cosmological constraints from the measurements of baryon acoustic oscillations", 2025, JCAP 2025, 02, arXiv:2404.03002
   I was part of the lead authorship group (of 5) for this paper, ran the data analyses
  - I was part of the lead authorship group (of 5) for this paper, ran the data analyses and science interpretation, and wrote and edited the manuscript.
- 3. A. Cuceu, A. Font-Ribera, S. Nadathur, B. Joachimi, P. Martini, "Constraints on the Cosmic Expansion Rate at Redshift 2.3 from the Lyman-α Forest", 2023, Phys. Rev. Lett., 130, 191003, arXiv:2209.13942
- 4. S. Nadathur, W. J. Percival, F. Beutler, H. A. Winther, "Testing Low-Redshift Cosmic Acceleration with Large-Scale Structure", 2020, Phys. Rev. Lett., 124, 221301, <a href="mailto:arXiv:2001.11044">arXiv:2001.11044</a>

5. S. Nadathur, P. M. Carter, W. J. Percival, H. A. Winther, J. A. Bautista, "Beyond BAO: Improving cosmological constraints from BOSS data with measurement of the void-galaxy cross-correlation", 2019, Phys. Rev. D, 100, 023504, arXiv:1904.01030